



## CHEMISTRY CAPABILITIES @ COMMERCIAL SCALE

### Sulphonation

Sulphuric Acid ( $H_2SO_4$ , 98%)

Oleum (25-65%)

Liquid  $SO_3$

### Nitration

Conc Nitric Acid  $HNO_3$  98%

Strong Nitric Acid  $HNO_3$ , 72%

Catalytic, Dilute Nitric Acid, 60%

### Fluorination

HF gas

HexaFluoroAcetone

Catalytic Fluorination

Halex (KF, etc)

$NaBF_4$  /  $HB_F_4$

### Chlorination

### ChloroSulphonation

Chlorine  $Cl_2$  gas

Thionyl Chloride,  $SOCl_2$

Oxalyl Chloride

$HCl$ ,  $PCl_3$ ,  $PCl_5$

ChloroSulphonic Acid,  $HSO_3Cl$

### Bromination

Liquid Bromine,  $Br_2$

$HBr$

### Cyanation

Sodium Cyanide,  $NaCN$

### Oxidation

Sodium Chlorate,  $NaClO_3$

Nitric Acid,  $HNO_3$

Oxygen, Catalytic

### Reduction

Hydrogen,  $H_2$  gas

n-Butyl Lithium

Sodium HydroSulphide ( $NaSH$ )

Iron, Raney Nickel, Pd/Pt on C

## **DiAzotisation**

Sodium Nitrite, NaNO<sub>2</sub>

## **Alkylation**

DiMethyl Sulphate (DMS)  
DiMethyl Carbonate  
Alcohol

## **Esterification**

Aromatic to Aliphatic to  
Amino Acid

## **Carboxylation**

Kolbe-Schmidt Reaction  
w/ Carbon DiOxide, CO<sub>2</sub>

## **Ammonolysis**

Ammonia gas, NH<sub>3</sub>  
Sodium Amide

## **Other Chemistries**

Grignard + Hydrolysis  
Hydrolysis  
Catalytic Nitration  
with Spent Nitric Acid  
n-Butyl Lithium  
Chiral Separation  
Redox Reactions  
Flow Chemistry

## **Various Name Reactions**

Appel Reaction  
Benzidine Rearrangement  
Blanc Reaction  
Balz Schiemann Reaction  
Fischer Esterification  
Friedal Craft Acylation  
Friedal Craft Aklylation  
Grignard Reaction  
Sandmayer Reaction  
Ullmann Reaction  
Vilsmeier Hack Reaction  
Halex Reaction

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